Water/Energy Interactions: Covid-19 and Other Factors Impacting the Water/Energy Nexus

Heather Cooley, The Pacific Institute Luke Eastman, Raftelis Frank Loge, UC Davis Center for Water-Energy Efficiency

> Tuesday, April 6, 2021 9:00am-10:30am

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Water Conservation Showcase

VIRTUAL EVENT: APRIL 6, 13, 20, 27

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## Safety Message

- **Egress**: two paths out in case first is blocked.
- Have "Go" bag prepared with essentials.
- Set up and rehearse **convening location** with family.
- **Duck and cover** in case of an earthquake.
- Take ergonomic breaks.
- Continue to regularly wash hands and where a face mask and keep socially distant in public.







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# Water and COVID-19: From Risk to Resilience

Heather Cooley Director of Research Pacific Institute



## About the Pacific Institute

**Mission**: Create and advance solutions to the world's most pressing water challenges.

**Vision**: We envision a world in which society, the economy, and the environment have the water they need to thrive now and in the future.

**2030 Strategic Goal:** Catalyze the transformation to water resilience in the face of climate change.



Changes in municipal water demand

# Overview



Implications of changes in demand



Conclusions and recommendations



Household water demand has increased.

# COVID-19 has altered water demand patterns.



Non-household water demand has declined – in some cases dramatically.



Overall reduction in water demand, though varies from community-to-community.



Shift in the timing of demand, with later peak use.



These changes are likely temporary, though some may last longer.

# Sudden changes in water demand have a ripple effect.



Building operations and water quality



Water and wastewater system operations



Customer bills and utility

revenue



Stagnant water in buildings.

# Building operations and water quality



Potential for unpleasant taste/odor and presence of bacteria, metals, and disinfection by-products.



Actual risk depends on shutdown length and characteristics of building and water system.



Building managers may be unaware of risks and management responses.



Sudden changes in demand can stress system operations.

# Water and wastewater operations



This is compounded by reduced staffing, remote work, and other COVID-related changes.



New digital technologies and approaches can help utilities respond to these changes.

# Customer bills and utility revenue



Household water bills are likely to rise, and non-household bills are likely to fall.



Revenue losses are compounded by higher costs and increases in nonpayment.



Infrastructure investments may be delayed.



Small water systems are especially vulnerable.

## Water and COVID-19: Closing Thoughts



- Extreme events from severe floods and droughts to social disruptions like the COVID-19 pandemic - are becoming more common.
- COVID-19 has highlighted perennial and new water management deficiencies.
- Immediate and sustained action is need to enhance water resilience for a more variable and uncertain future.

# Action is needed to enhance water resilience.



Develop and implement robust and sophisticated resilience plans.



Adopt digital monitoring and operational technologies.

\$

Update pricing and financial policies.



Appropriate federal funds to increase infrastructure investments and stimulate economic recovery.

## Additional Resources

# For more information from Pacific Institute's Water & COVID-19 Series please visit:

https://pacinst.org/water-and-covid-19-risks-and-opportunities/





## Thank you!

Heather Cooley, Pacific Institute hcooley@pacinst.org

Pacific Institute's Water & COVID-19 Series: https://pacinst.org/water-and-covid-19-risks-and-opportunities/

Learn more about our water work:

www.pacinst.org

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## **Next Session**

#### Trends in Water Use, Efficiency Technologies, and Conservation Priorities

Amy Vickers, Amy Vickers & Associates, Inc.

Tuesday, April 6, 2021 11:00am-12:30pm Don't forget to check out the Water Conservation Showcase 2021 Virtual Exhibitor Packet to be entered to win raffle prizes!



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